

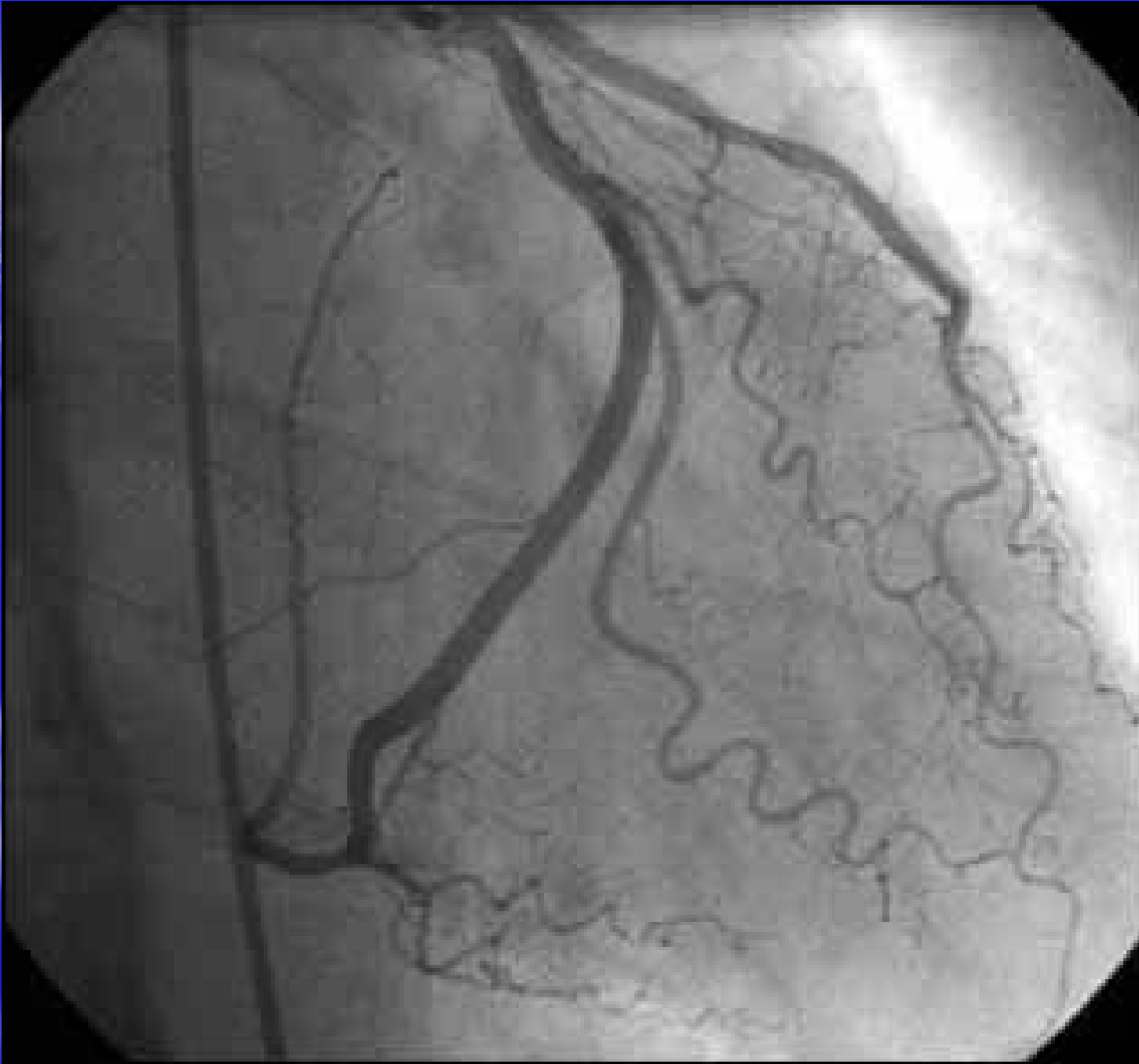
# The AngioTeacher

A 3 Dimensional Interactive Self Learning  
Program for Coronary Angiography

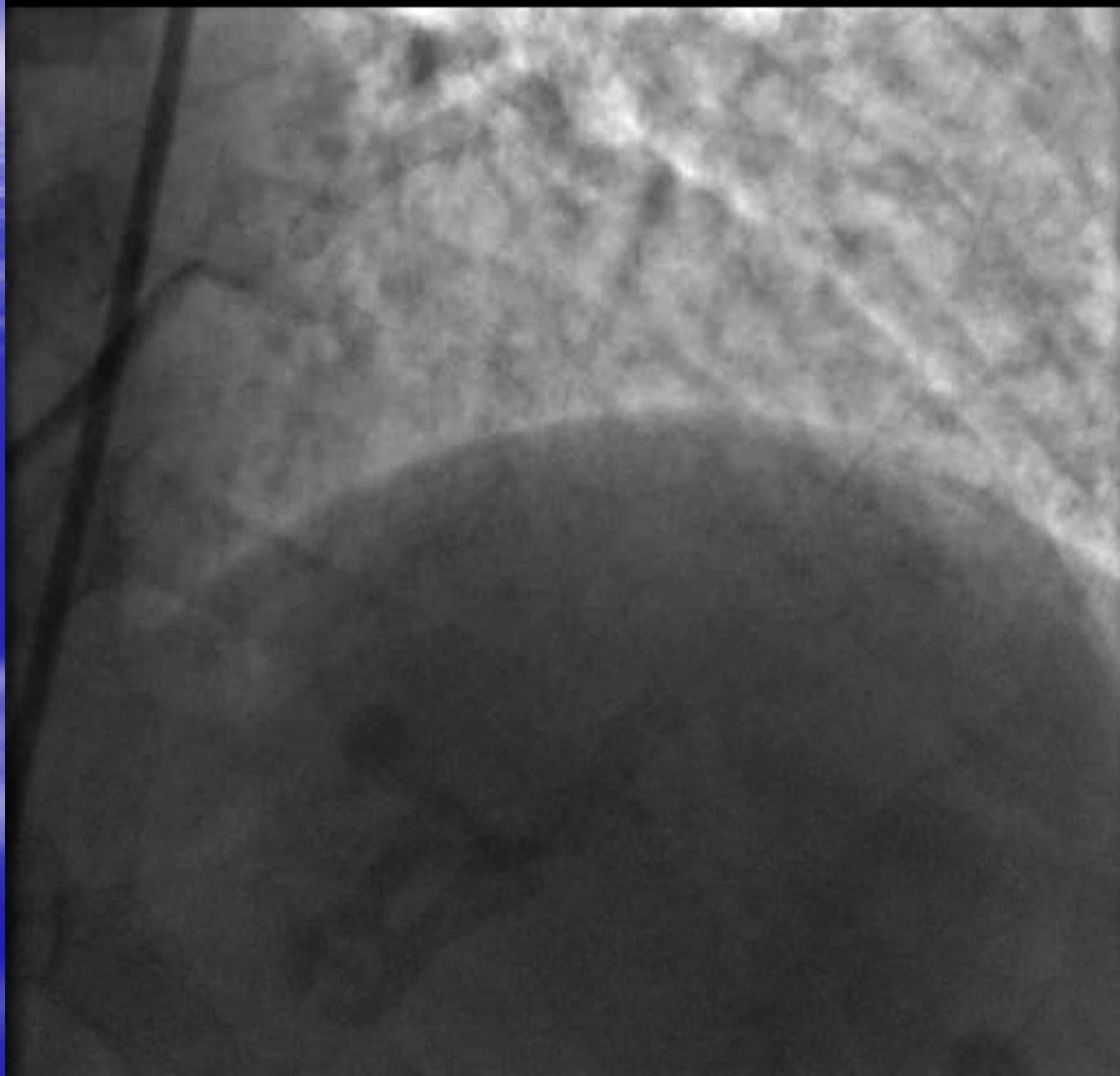
University of Nebraska Medical Center

Ed O'Leary, M.D.

Internal Medicine Cardiology



Lossy compression - not intended for diagnosis



# Hypothesis

Traditional methods for learning how to interpret coronary angiography require a long and arduous learning curve.

We hypothesize that an interactive self learning method based on a three dimensional model will shorten the learning curve and improve the understanding of the anatomical relationships of the coronary arteries and myocardium.

# Goals

- Better understanding anatomical relationship of cardiac structures and vasculature
- More comprehensive understanding of the heart and surrounding structures
- Accelerate learning curve for learning coronary angiography
- More interactive and engaging modality to learn coronary angiography

# Method

- Development a three dimensional model based on CT angiography and compare this to standard coronary angiography
- CTA and coronary angiogram will be taken from the same study patient
- CTA images will include all parts of the human torso
- Team
  - Computer Personnel
  - Clinical Personnel

# Personnel

- Clinical
  - Physician
- Computer
  - Programmer
  - Supervisor
- Others
  - Graphic Artist
  - Education Specialist

# Target Students

- Physicians
  - Medical
  - Surgical
- Medical students
  - Basic anatomy
  - Clinical studies
- Ancillary medical personnel
  - Nurses
  - Technicians
- Medical industry



# Medical Schools

- There are 113 medical schools in the USA
- There are 17 medical schools in Canada
- Vast number of foreign medical schools



# Medical Schools

- Medical Students
  - First to fourth years
- Residents
  - Internal Medicine
  - Surgery
- Fellows
  - Cardiology
  - Cardiothoracic



# Nursing Programs

- There are almost 500 graduate nursing programs in the United States.

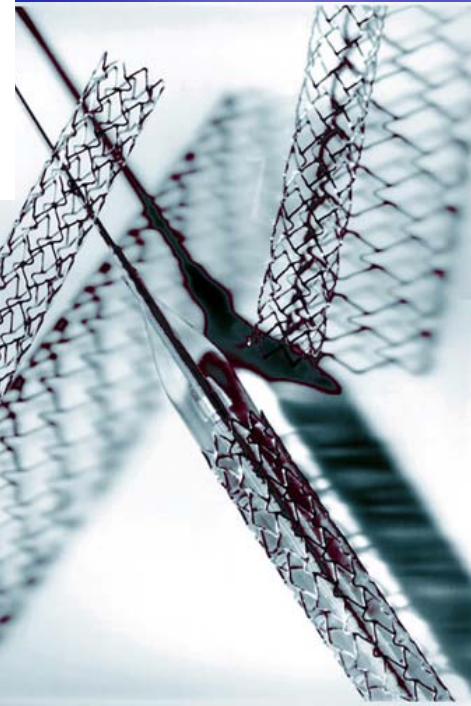


# Cardiovascular Technicians

- There are 34 accredited programs in the United States



# Medical Industry



# Government Applications

- There are 21 VISNs in VA healthcare system
  - There are 1,384 VA facilities overall.
  - 90% are clinics or hospitals
- Military hospitals
- Simulation Centers
- Research



# Patient and Family Education



# Study

- N = 12 medical students
- Group 1 (n=6)
  - Standard teaching materials
- Group 2 (n=6)
  - Angioteacher
- Both groups took coronary angiogram pre-test
- 45 minute study period
- Trend though not statistically significant toward better scores in the AngioTeacher grp.
  - Low number of students



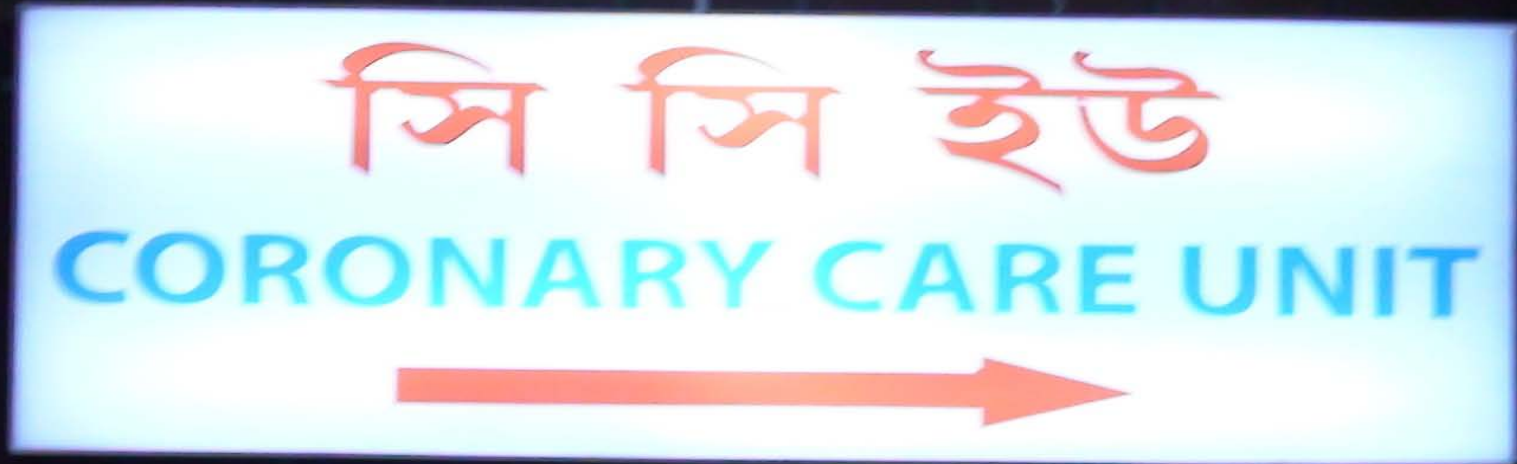
# Future Development

- Current version
- Library of studies
  - Normal variants
  - CABG
- Improvements in software
  - Dynamic images
  - User friendly changes

# Future Development

- Other models
  - Cardiac
    - Echocardiography
    - Electrophysiology
    - Structural heart diseases
  - Anatomical
    - Basic Anatomy
    - Surgical training and testing
  - Other vascular beds
    - Cerebro-vascular bed
    - Peripheral vascular bed

# International Applications







- This is the end of the presentation as we move into the software demonstration portion. I am adding this slide and the following slides to send on to Cindy.

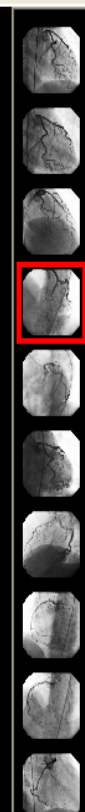
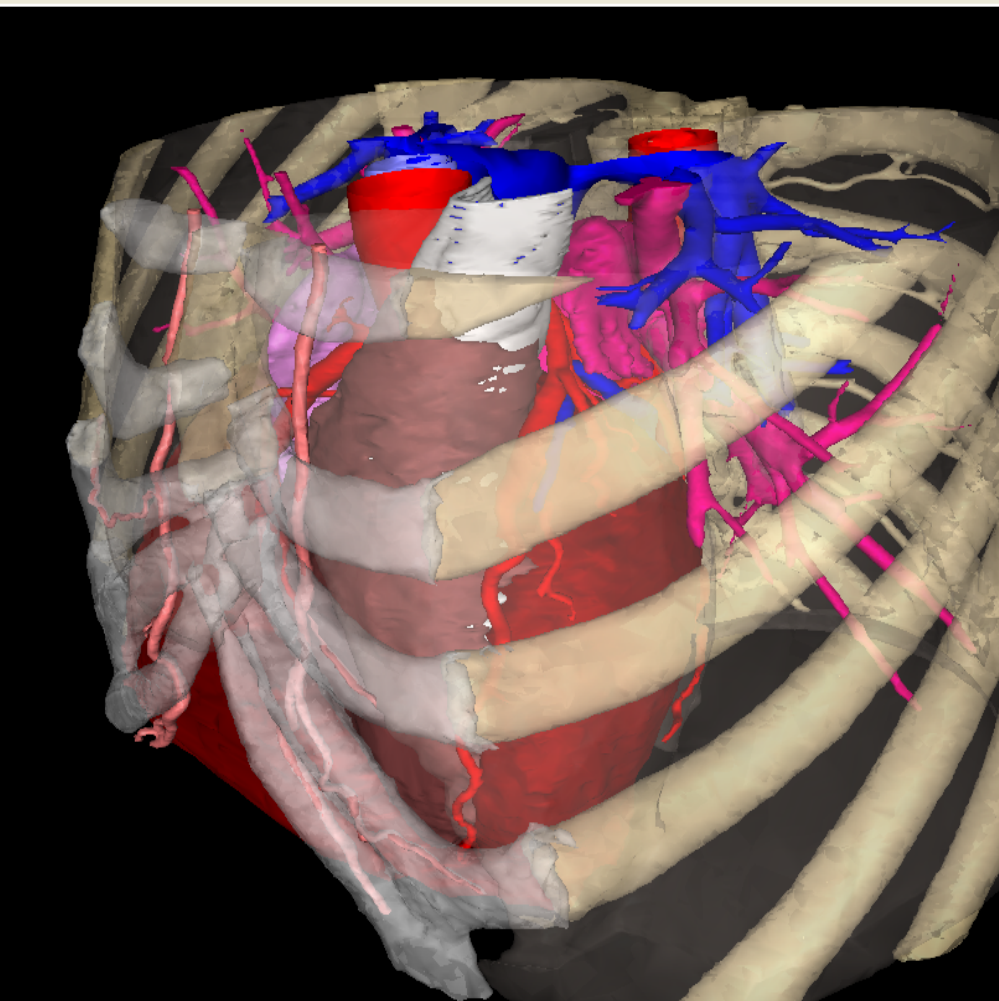
### The AngioTeacher

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### 3D Models

- Skin
- Muscles
- Skeleton
  - Bones
  - Ribs Cartilage
- Lungs
- Liver
- Heart
  - Chambers
    - LV Contrast
    - LV Myocardium
    - RV Contrast
    - RV Myocardium
    - Right Atrium
    - Left Atrium
  - Big Vessels
    - Aorta
    - Pulmonary Artery
    - Pulmonary Veins
    - Superior Vena Cava
    - Inferior Vena Cava
  - Left Coronaries
    - Left Main Coronary
    - Left Anterior Descend
    - Left Circumflex Cord
  - Right Coronaries
    - Coronary Sinus and Vein
  - Internal Mammary Arteries



Show labels



21° CRA

45° LAO

0% << Model opacity >> 100%

25°CRA-35°LAO: The structures are viewed from 25 degrees tilt toward the HEAD and 35 degrees tilt toward the LEFT of the patient.

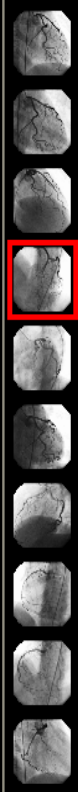
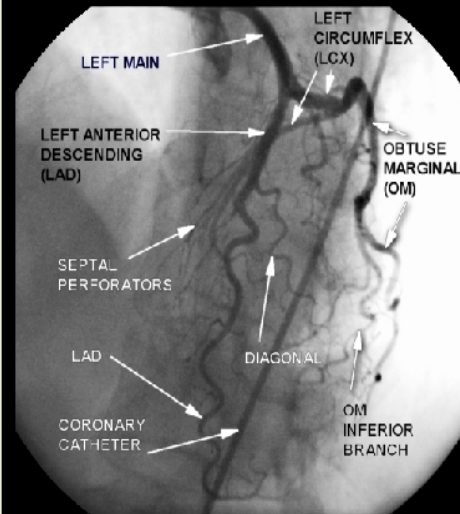
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Show labels



11° CRA  
74° LAO

25°CRA-35°LAO: The structures are viewed from 25 degrees tilt toward the HEAD and 35 degrees tilt toward the LEFT of the patient.



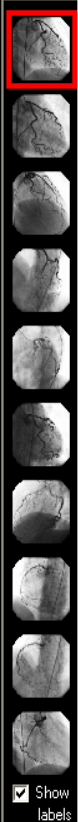
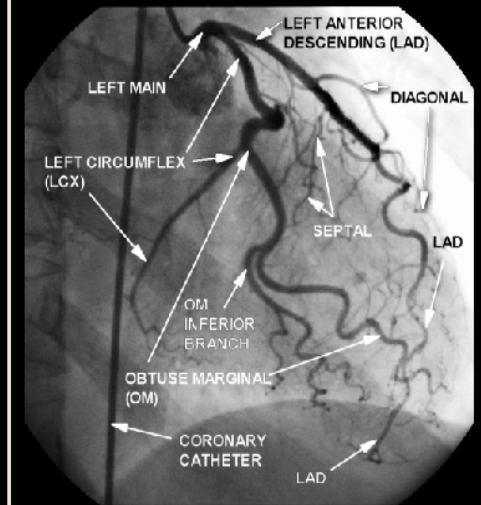
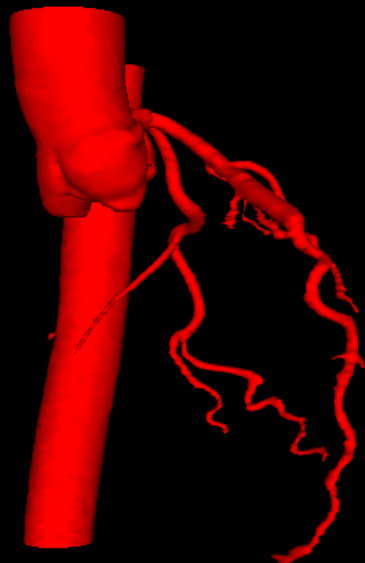
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Show labels



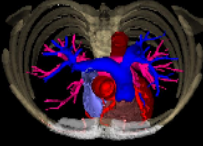
Same projection as: 0°CAU-15°RAO: 0° Caudal - 15° Right Anterior Oblique

0° CAU  
15° RAO

0°CAU-15°RAO: The structures are viewed from 0 degrees tilt toward the FEET and 15 degrees tilt toward the RIGHT of the patient. This is generally considered the starting angle for a coronary angiogram - a nearly straight anterior to posterior view.

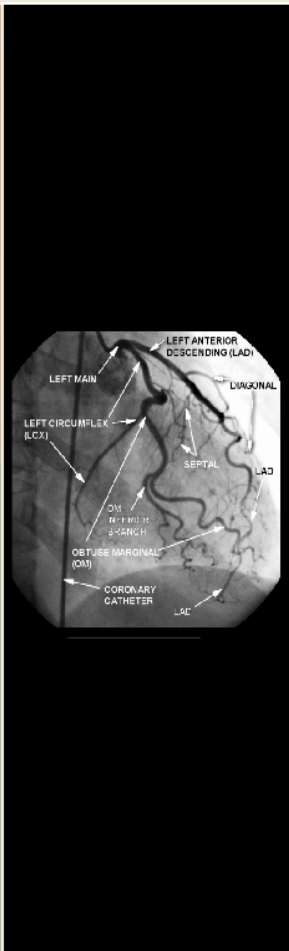
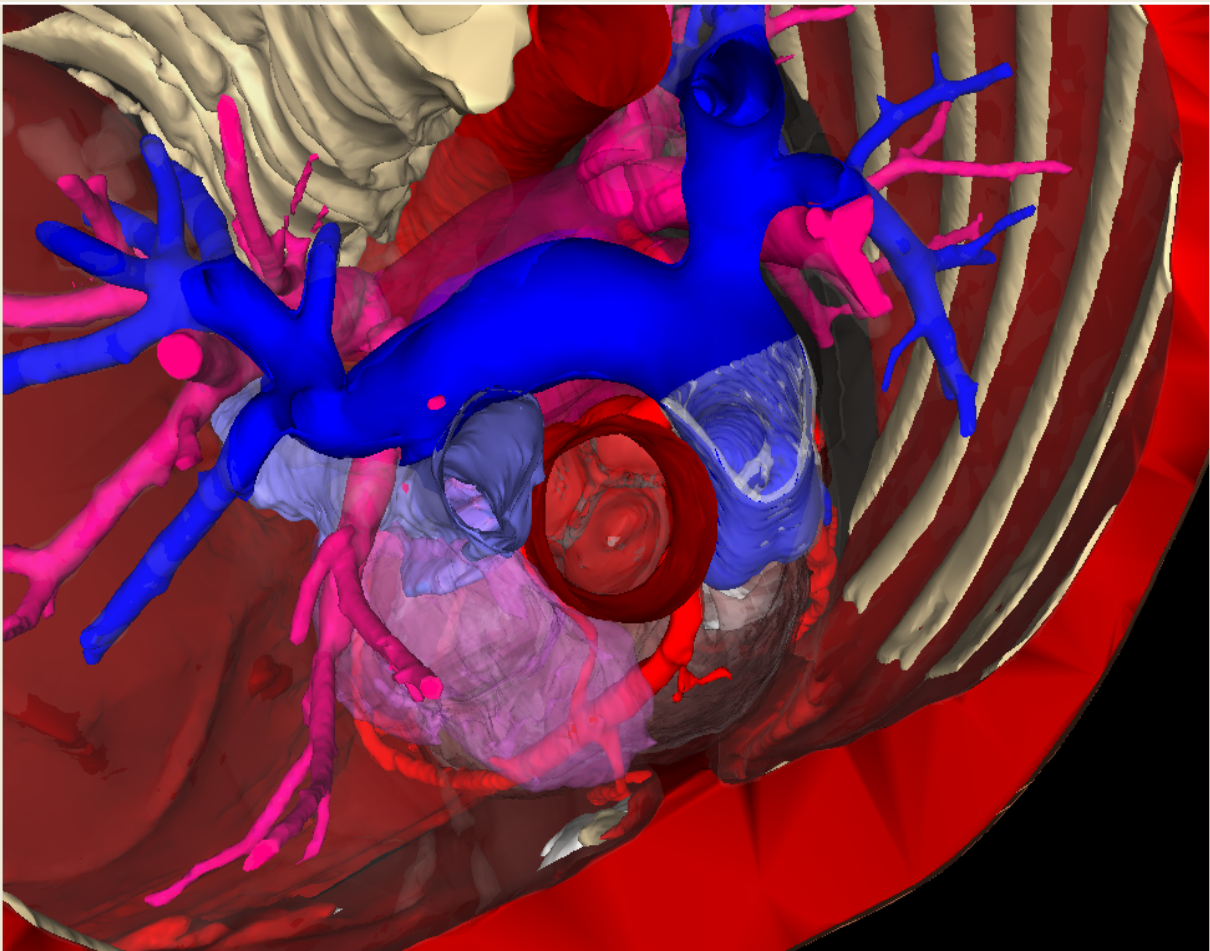
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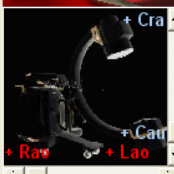


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  - ☉ Bones
  - ☉ Ribs Cartilage
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- Show labels



**(Warning: Unreachable C-Arm position!)**

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